## Endeavour Federation

## Maths Curriculum Map

 study a range of subjects, following bespoke pathways. The study of these subjects, allows pupils to apply theoretical knowledge to the practical elements of the curriculum

We believe in all our students and have high expectations for their futures. A comprehensive package of both pastoral and learning support, delivered by highly trained staff, allows them to navigate their learning journeys and improve their life outcomes, becoming the best versions of themselves.

## Maths vision

Our curriculum aims to develop our pupils' mathematical understanding by breaking the National Curriculum objectives into smaller steps which develop skills and knowledge to meet the National Curriculum requirements. This enables all pupils to make good progress from their starting points
Understanding is at the core of our curriculum. Pupils' often start with gaps in their learning and it is important that their needs are understood but expectations remain high. A Concrete, Pictorial, Abstract approach is used to provide a physical/visual representation of mathematical concepts and problems. This helps to develop their conceptual understanding, teaches different strategies to tackle a problem and provides scaffolds to access concepts which a pupil may feel is beyond their abilities. This in turn develops a pupils confidence and motivation for learning.
It is important that pupils know more than a mathematical procedure, because of this each lesson follows a Fluency, Reasoning, Problem-solving model, which allows for skills practice and challenge in every lesson for every pupil.

Our curriculum follows a spiral model where taught content is revisited within other units, this keeps skills current and develops a pupil's ability to recall content.
Mathematical vocabulary development is essential to provide the greatest opportunities for success. We focus on this through the teaching of key words and the use of ELKLAN strategies to develop understanding of what these words mean.
It is important that our pupils see the value and purpose of maths in the real world, for this reason we highlight the links to potential careers through talks and lessons, cultural capital and essential life skills (see cultural capital map).

| Careers (CEIAG) | Cultural Capital | Enrichment Opportunities | Preparing for life in modern Britain | Literacy and Communication |
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## Curriculum 'at a glance'

## Year 5

Aut - Place Value; Addition and Subtraction; Multiplication and Division (Multiples, factors and powers of 10); Fractional understanding
Spr - Multiplication and division; Adding and subtracting fractions; Decimals and Percentages; Perimeter and Area
Sum - Multiplication of fractions; decimals; Properties of shape; Position and direction
Year 6
Aut - Place Value; Addition; Subtraction; Multiplication; Division; Comparing and ordering fractions
Spr - Ratio; Adding and Subtracting fractions; Decimals; Percentages; Perimeter area and volume
Sum - Multiplying and dividing fractions; Statistics; Properties of Shape, Position and direction
Year 7
Aut - Place Value; Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division, Primes and proofs,
Spr - Fractions, Dec \& Percentage Equivalence; Sequences; Understand \& use alg. notation; Equality \& Equivalence
Sum -Constructing, measuring and using notation, Developing Geometric Reasoning; Sets and Probability
Aut - Developing Number Sense; Directed Number; Fractions and Percentages of amounts; Add and subtract fractions
Spr - Ratio and Scale; Multiplicative Change; Multiplying and dividing fractions; Working in the Cartesian Plane.
Sum - Tables and probability; Brackets, equations and inequality; Sequences; Indices; Angles in parallel lines and polygons

## Year 9

Aut - Line symmetry and reflection; Fractions and Percentages; Three-dimensional shape; Constructions and congruency

Spr - Number; Maths \& Money; Forming \& solving equations; Testing Conjecture; Deduction, Rotation \& translation
Sum - Enlargement and Similarity; Solving ratio and proportion problems; Probability; The data handling cycle
Year 10
Aut - Types of numbers and sequences; Indices and roots; Manipulating expressions; Collecting, representing and interpreting data
Spr - Ratios and Fractions; Percentages and interest; Representing solutions and equations of inequalities; Angles and Bearing
Sum - Straight line graphs; Rates; Simultaneous equations; Probability
Year 11
Aut - Standard Index from; Working with circles; Congruence, similarity and enlargement; Vectors
Spr - Expanding and factorising; Change of subject; Functions; Trigonometry; Pythagoras theorem
Sum - Revision (Individual gap filling/ Past Papers/ Quizzes etc) EXAMS


- Recognise equivalent fractions
- Convert improper fractions to mixed numbers
- Convert mixed numbers to improper fractions
- Compare fractions less than 1
- Order fractions less than 1
- Compare and order fractions > than 1


## Perimeter and area

- Measure perimeter
- Perimeter on a grid
- Perimeter of rectangles
- Perimeter of rectilinear shapes
- Calculate perimeter
- Counting squares
- Area of rectangles
- Area of compound shapes
- Area of irregular shapes
- Calculating lengths and angles in shapes
- Regular and irregular polygons
- Reasoning about 3-D shapes


## Position and direction

- Describe position
- Draw on a grid
- Position in the first quadrant
- Translation and translation with coordinates
- Line of symmetry
- Complete a symmetric figure
- Reflection and reflection with coordinates

| Year 6 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Term 1 | Term 2 |  |
|  | Place Value <br> - Numbers to 1,000,000 <br> - Numbers to $10,000,000$ <br> - Read and write numbers to $10,000,000$ <br> - Powers of 10 <br> - Number line to $10,000,000$ <br> - Compare and order any integers <br> - Round any integer <br> - Negative numbers <br> Four Operations <br> - Add and subtract integers <br> - Common factors <br> - Common multiples <br> - Rules of divisibility <br> - Primes to 100 <br> - Square and cube numbers <br> - Multiply up to a 4 -digit number by a 2-digit number <br> - Solve problems with multiplication <br> - Short division <br> - Division using factors <br> - Introduction to long division | Ratio <br> - Use ratio language <br> - Ratio and fractions <br> - Introducing the ratio symbol <br> - Calculating ratio <br> - Using scale factors <br> - Calculating scale factors <br> - Ratio and proportion problems <br> - Ratio and proportion problems (2) <br> Adding and Subtracting Fractions <br> - Add and subtract simple fractions <br> - Add and subtract any two fractions <br> - Add mixed numbers <br> - Subtract mixed numbers <br> - Multi-step problems <br> Decimals <br> - Decimals up to 2 d.p. <br> - Understand thousandths <br> - Three decimal places <br> - Multiply by 10, 100 and 1,000 <br> - Divide by 10,100 and 1,000 | Multiplying and Dividing Fractions <br> - Multiply fractions by integers <br> - Multiply fractions by fractions <br> - Divide a fraction by an integer <br> - Divide any fraction by an integer <br> - Mixed questions with fractions <br> - Fraction of an amount <br> - Fraction of an amount - find the whole <br> Statistics <br> - Read and interpret line graphs <br> - Draw line graphs <br> - Use line graphs to solve problems <br> - Circles <br> - Read and interpret pie charts <br> - Pie charts with percentages <br> - Draw pie charts <br> - The mean <br> Properties of Shape <br> - Measure with a protractor <br> - Draw lines and angles accurately |

- Long division with remainders
- Solve problems with division
- Solve multi-step problems
- Order of operations
- Mental calculations and estimation
- Reason from known facts


## Compare and order fractions

- Equivalent fractions and simplifying
- Equivalent fractions on a number line
- Compare and order (denominator)
- Compare and order (numerator)
- Multiply decimals by integers
- Divide decimals by integers
- Division to solve problems
- Decimals as fractions
- Fractions to decimals (1)
- Fractions to decimals (2)


## Percentages

- Understand percentages
- Fractions to percentages
- Equivalent FDP
- Order FDP
- Percentage of an amount (1)
- Percentage of an amount (2)
- Percentages - missing values


## Perimeter, Area and Volume

- Shapes - same area
- Area and perimeter
- Area of a triangle (1)
- Area of a triangle (2)
- Area of a triangle (3)
- Area of a parallelogram
- What is volume?
- Volume - counting cubes
- Volume of a cuboid
- Introduce angles
- Angles on a straight line
- Angles around a point
- Calculate angles
- Vertically opposite angles
- Angles in a triangle
- Angles in a triangle - special cases
- Angles in a triangle - missing angles
- Angles in special quadrilaterals
- Angles in regular polygons
- Draw shapes accurately
- Draw nets of 3-D shapes


## Position and direction

- The first quadrant
- Four quadrants
- Translations
- Reflections


## Place Value

- Recognise the PV of any number in an integer up to 1 billion
- Understand and write integers up to 1 billion in words and figures
- Integers and decimals on a number line
- Round integers to the nearest power of 10
- Compare 2 numbers using $=\neq\langle \rangle \leq \geq$
- Order a list of integers
- Find range and median of a set of number
- Understand place value for decimals
- Compare and order numbers up to 1 billion


## Addition \& subtraction

- Properties of addition and subtraction
- Mental methods - addition and subtraction
- Use formal method for addition (including of decimals)
- Use formal method for subtraction (including of decimals)
- Select the most appropriate method: mental, written or calculator
- Solve problems in context of perimeter
- Solve financial maths problems


## Multiplication \& Division

- Properties of multiplication and division
- Understand and use factors
- Understand and use multiples
- Multiply and divide by powers of 10
- Covert metric units
- Use formal methods to multiply (including decimals)
- Use formal methods to divide (including decimals)


## Prime Numbers and Proof

- Find and use multiples
- Identify factors of numbers and expressions
- Recognise and identify prime numbers
- Recognise square and triangular numbers
- Find common factors of a set of numbers including HCF
- Find common multiples of a set of numbers including LCM
- Write a number as a product of its prime factors
- Make and test conjectures
- Use counterexamples to disprove a conjecture


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## FDP Equivalences

- Represent tenths and hundreds (diagrams and number lines).
- See relationship between fractions and decimals
- Convert between fractions and decimals - tenths and hundredths
- Understand the meaning of percentage using a hundred square
- Convert between simple fractions, decimals and percentages
- Use and interpret pie charts


## Sequences

- Describe and continue sequences
- Predict and continue sequences
- Sequences in a table and graphically
- Linear and non-linear sequences
- Continue linear sequences
- Continue non-linear sequences
- Explain the term to term rule


## Understand and use algebraic notation

- Given a numerical input, find the output of a single function machine
- Use inverse operations to find the input given the output
- Use diagrams and letters to generalise number operations
- Use diagrams and letters with single function machines
- Find the function machine given a simple expression
- Substitute values into a single operation expression
- Find numerical inputs and outputs for a series of two function machines
- Use diagrams and letters with a series of two function machines
- Find the function machine given a two-step expression
- Substitute values into two-step expressions
- Generate sequences given an algebraic rule
- Represent one- and two-step functions graphically


## quality and equivalence

- Understand the meaning of equality
- Understand and use fact families, numerically and algebraically
- Solve one-step linear equations involving $+/$ - using inverse operations
- Solve one-step linear equations involving $x / \div$ using inverse operation
- Understand the meaning of like and unlike terms
- Understand the meaning of equivalence
- Simplify algebraic expressions by collecting like terms, using the $\equiv$ symbol


## Construction \& measuring

- Understand and use letter and labelling conventions including those for geometric figures
- Draw and measure line segments including geometric figure
- Understand angles as measure of turn
- Classify angles
- Draw and measure angles up to $180^{\circ} \mathrm{e}$
- Draw and measure angles between $180^{\circ}$ and $360^{\circ}$
- Identify perpendicular and parallel lines
- Recognise types of angles
- Recognise types of quadrilaterals


## Geometric Reasoning

- Understand and use the sum of angles at a point
- Understand and use the sum of angles on a straight line
- Understand and use the equality of vertically opposite angles
- Know and apply the sum of all angles in a triangle
- Know and apply the sum of all angles in a quadrilateral
- Solve angle problems using properties of triangles and quadrilaterals


## Sets and probability

- Generate sample spaces for single events
- Calculate the probability of a single event
- Understand and use the probability scale
- Know that the sum of probabilities of all possible outcomes is 1
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## Developing Number Sense

- Know and use mental strategies for addition and subtraction

Know and use mental strategies for multiplication and division

- Know and use mental strategies for decimals
- Know and use mental strategies for fractions
- Use factors to simplify calculations
- Use known number facts to derive other facts
- Use known algebraic facts to derive other facts
- Know when to use a mental method, written method or calculator.


## Operations and equations with directed Number

- Understand and use representations of directed numbers
- Order directed numbers using lines and appropriate symbols
- Perform calculations that cross zero
- Add directed numbers
- Subtract directed number
- Multiply and divide directed numbers
- Use a calculator for directed number
- Evaluate algebraic expression with directed number
- Introduce 2 step equations


## Fractions and percentages of amounts

- Find a fraction of a given amount
- Use a given fraction to find the whole and/or other fractions
- Find a percentage of a given amount using mental methods
- Find a percentage of a given amount using a calculator


## Addition and Subtraction of fractions

- Understand representations of fractions
- Convert between mixed numbers and improper fractions
- Add and subtract fractions
- Add and subtract fractions from integers expressing the answer as a single fraction
- Understand and use equivalent fractions
- Add and subtract fractions where denominators share a common multiple
- Add and subtract fractions with any denominator
- Add and subtract improper fractions and mixed number


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Ratio and Scale

- Understand the meaning and representation of ratio
- Understand and use ratio notation
- Solve problems involving ration of the form 1:n or n:1
- Solve proportional problems involving the ratio m:n
- Divide a value into a given ratio
- Express ratio in their simplest integer form
- Compare ratio and related fractions
- Understand $\pi$ as the ratio between diameter and circumference


## Multiplicative change

- Solve problems involving direct proportion
- Explore conversion graphs
- Convert between currencie
- Explore relationship between similar shapes
- Understand scale factors as multiplicative representation
- Draw and interpret scale diagrams
- Interpret maps using scale factors and ratios


## Multiplying and dividing fractions

- Represent multiplication of fractions
- Multiply a fraction by an integer
- Find the product of a pair of unit fractions
- Find the product of a pair of any fractions
- Divide an integer by a fraction
- Divide a fraction by a unit fraction
- Understand and use the reciprocal
- Divide any pairs of fractions


## Working in the Cartesian Plane

- Work with coordinates in all four quadrants
- Identify and draw lines that are parallel to the axes
- Recognise and use the line $y=x$
- Recognise and use the lines of the form $y=k x$
- Link y $=k x$ to direct proportion problems
- Recognise and use lines of the form $y=x+a$
- Explore graphs with negative gradients ( $y=-k x, y=a-x, x+y=a$ )
- Link graphs to linear sequences
- Plot graphs of the form $y=m x+c$

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Tables and probability

- Construct sample spaces for 1 or more events
- Find probabilities from sample spaces
- Find probabilities from two-way tables
- Find probabilities from Venn diagrams


## Brackets, Equations and Inequalitie

- Form algebraic expressions
- Use directed numbers with algebra
- Multiply out of a single bracket
- Factorise into a single bracket
- Expand multiple single brackets and simplify
- Form and solve equations with bracket
- Understand and solve simple inequalities


## Sequences

- Generate sequences given a rule in words
- Generate sequences given a simple algebraic rule
- Generate sequences given a complex algebraic rule


## Indices

- Adding and subtracting expressions with indices
- Simplifying algebraic expressions by multiple indices
- Simplify algebraic expressions by dividing indices
- Using the addition law for indices
- Using the addition and subtraction law for indices


## Angles in parallel lines and polygon

- Understand and use basic angles rules and notation
- Investigate angles between parallel lines and the transversal
- Identify and calculate with co-interior, alternate and corresponding angles
- Solve complex problems with parallel lines
- Construction triangles and special quadrilaterals
- Investigate the properties of special quadrilaterals
- Identify and calculate with sides and angles in special quadrilaterals
- Understand and use the sum of exterior angles and polygons
- Calculate and use the sum of the interior angles in any polygon
- Calculate missing interior angles in regular polygons


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## Line symmetry and reflection

- Recognise line of symmetry
- Reflect a shape in a horizontal or vertical line (shapes touching the line and not touching the line)
- Reflect a shape in a diagonal line (shapes touching the line and not touching the line


## Fractions and percentages

- Convert fluently between key fractions, decimals and percentages

Calculate key fractions, decimals and percentages of an amount without calculators

- Calculate key fractions, decimals and percentages of an amount with calculators
- Convert between decimals and percentages greater than $100 \%$
- Percentage decrease with a multiplier
- Calculate percentage increase and decrease using a multiplier
- Express one number as a fraction or a percentage of another without a calculator
- Express one number as a fraction or a percentage of another with a calculator
- Work with percentage change
- Choose appropriate methods to solve percentage problems


## Three dimensional Shapes

- Know names of 2-D and 3-D shapes
- Recognise prisms
- Accurate nets of cuboids and 3-D shapes
- Sketch and recognise nets of cuboids and other 3-D shapes
- Plans and elevations
- Find area of 2-D shapes
- Surface area of cube and cuboids
- Surface area of triangular prisms
- Surface area of cylinder
- Volume of cubes and cuboids
- Volume of other 3-D shapes


## Constructions and congruency

- Draw and measure angles
- Construct and interpret scale drawings
- Locus of distance from a point
- Locus of distance from a straight line/shape
- Locus equidistant from 2 points
- Construct a perpendicular bisector
- Construct a perpendicular from a point
- Construct a perpendicular to a point
- Locus of distance from two lines
- Construct an angle bisector
- Construct triangle from given information
- Identify congruent figures


## NZ \& <br> $\square$

Numbers

- Integers, real and rational numbers
- Work with directed number
- Solve problems with integers
- Solve problems with decimals
- Highest Common factor and Lowest Common Multiple
- Adding and subtracting fractions
- Multiplying and dividing fractions
- Solve problems with fractions
- Numbers in standard form


## Maths and Money

- Solve problems with bills and bank statements
- Calculate simple interest
- Calculate compound interest
- Solve problems with VAT
- Calculate wages and taxes
- Solve problems with exchange rates
- Solve unit pricing problems


## Forming and Solving Equations

- Solve one and two-step equations and inequalities
- Solve one and two-step equations and inequalities with brackets
- Inequalities with negative numbers
- Solve equations with unknowns on both sides
- Equations and inequalities in other mathematical concepts
- Formulae and Equations
- Rearrange formulae (1 step)
- Rearrange formulae (2 step)


## Testing conjecture

- Factors, multiples and primes
- True or false
- Always, sometimes, Never
- Show that
- Conjecture about number
- Expand a pair of binominals
- Conjectures with algebra


## Deduction

- Angles in parallel lines
- Solve angle problems (using chains of reasoning)
- Angle problems with algebra
- Conjecture with angles
- Conjecture with shapes


## Rotation and Translation

- Identify the order of rotational symmetry of a shape
- Compare and contrast rotational symmetry with lines of symmetry
Rotate a shape about a point on a shape


## Nan

- Recognise enlargement and similarity
- Enlarge a shape by a positive integer scale factor
- Enlarge a shape by a positive integer scale factor from a point
- Enlarge a shape by a positive fractional scale factor
- Work out missing sides and angles in a pair of given similar shapes


## Solve ratio and Proportion problems

- Solve problems with direct proportion
- Direct proportion and conversion graphs
- Solve problems with inverse proportion
- Solve ratio problems given the whole or part
- Solve 'best buy' problems


## Probability

- Single event probability
- Relative frequency
- Expected outcomes
- Independent events
- Use diagrams to work out probabilities


## The data handling cycle

- Set up a statistical enquiry
- Design and criticise questionnaires
- Draw and interpret pictograms, bar charts and vertical line charts
- Draw and interpret multiple bar charts
- Draw and interpret pie charts
- Draw and interpret line graphs
- Choose the most appropriate diagram for given set of data
- Represent and interpret grouped quantitative data
- Find and interpret the range
- Compare distributions using charts
- Identify misleading graphs
- Explore congruent triangles
- Identify congruent triangles

- Compare distributions using charts and measures
- Construct and interpret scatter graphs
- Draw and use a line of best fit

Understand extrapolation

- Draw and interpret scale diagrams
- Understand and represent bearing
- Measure and read bearings
- Make scale drawings using bearings
- Calculate bearings using angle rules
- Solve bearings problems using Pythagoras and trigonometry
- Know how to add, subtract and multiply fractions
- Find probabilities using equally likely outcomes
- Use the property that probabilities sum to 1
- Using experimental data to estimate probabilities
- Find probabilities from tables, Venn diagrams and frequency trees
- Construct and interpret sample spaces for more than one event
- Calculate probability with independent events
- Use tree diagrams for independent events
- Use tree diagrams for dependent events

| Year 11 |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |
|  | Standard Index Form <br> - Investigate positive powers of 10 <br> - Work with numbers greater than 1 in standard form <br> - Investigate negative powers of 10 <br> - Work with numbers between 0 and 1 in standard form <br> - Compare and order numbers in standard form <br> - Mentally calculate numbers in standard form <br> - Add and subtract numbers in standard form <br> - Multiply numbers in standard form <br> - Use a calculator to work with numbers in standard form <br> Working with Circles <br> - Recognise and label parts of a circle <br> - Calculate fractional parts of a circle <br> - Calculate the length of an arc <br> - Calculate the area of a sector <br> - Understand and use the volume of a cylinder and cone <br> - Understand and use the volume of a sphere <br> - Understand and use the surface area of a sphere <br> - Understand and use the surface area of a cylinder and cone <br> Congruency, Similarity and Enlargement <br> - Enlarge a shape by a positive integer scale factor <br> - Enlarge a shape by a fractional scale factor <br> - Identify similar shapes <br> - Work out missing sides and angles in a given pair of similar shapes | Expanding and Factorising <br> - Expand and factorise with a single bracket (R) <br> - Expand binomials (R) <br> - Factorise quadratic expressions <br> - Solve equations equal to 0 <br> - Solve quadratic equations by factorisation <br> Changing the subject <br> - Solve linear equations <br> - Solve inequalities <br> - Form and solve equations and inequalities in the context of shape <br> - Change the subject of a simple formula <br> - Change the subject of a known formula <br> - Change the subject of a complex formula <br> Functions <br> - Use function machines <br> - Substitution into expressions and formulae <br> - Use function notation <br> - Graphs of quadratic functions <br> Trigonometry <br> - Explore ratio in similar right-angled triangles <br> - Work fluently with the hypotenuse, opposite and adjacent sides <br> - Use the tangent ratio to find missing side lengths <br> - Use the sine and cosine ratio to find missing side lengths <br> - Use the sine, cosine and tangent to find missing side lengths <br> - Use the sine, cosine and tangent to find missing angles <br> - Calculate sides in right-angled triangles using Pythagoras' Theorem <br> - Select the appropriate method to solve right-angled triangle problems <br> - Work with key angles in right-angled triangles | Revision <br> - Past exam paper practice <br> - Individual "Gap filling" revision <br> - "Tough topic" recap <br> - Quizzes <br> EXAMS <br> - DATES TBC - Autumn term 2023 <br> - Paper 1 (Calculator) <br> - Paper 2 (Non-Calculator) <br> - Paper 3 (Non-Calculator) |

- Use parallel line rules to work out missing angles
- Establish a pair of triangles are similar
- Understand the difference between congruence and similarity
- Understand and use conditions for congruent triangles


## Vectors

- Understand and represent vectors
- Use and read vector notation
- Draw and understand vectors multiplied by a scalar
- Draw and understand addition of vectors
- Draw and understand addition and subtraction of vectors
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Pythagoras' Theorem

- Squares and square roots
- Identify the hypotenuse of a right-angle triangle
- Determine whether a triangle is right-angled
- Calculate the hypotenuse of a right-angled triangle
- Calculate missing sides in right-angled triangles
- Use Pythagoras' theorem on coordinate axis
- Explore proofs of Pythagoras' theorem

